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The Stipulation of the Group in Al-Jum'ah Prayer (Friday Ceremony) A Comparative Study Between the Islamic Juridical Schools of Thought

Mohammad A. Al - Sukkar *

ABSTRACT

It is known that Muslim scholars (Jurists) have agreed upon that Al-Jum'ah Prayer (Friday Ceremony) is an obligation upon Muslims in which they are not allowed to abandon it. In addition to that the one who denies it as an obligatory prayer is considered a non Muslim. They have agreed upon that this specific prayer is not valid unless if it is prayed in a collective manner, but they have then different opinions in what pertains to what is the exact number that fulfils the criteria of a collective prayer. In this research I have gathered a lot of juridical opinions in this regard where I came to the conclusion of supporting the Maliki school of thought and in case the Maliki opinion is not applicable then the research supports the opinion of the Hanafi school of thought with their specific conditions, where in case the Hanafi opinion is not applicable then the conclusion of the research is that the prayer is not considered a Jum'ah prayer but rather a Al-Thuhr (noon) prayer.

Keywords: The Group, Al-Jum'ah Prayer, The comparative Jurisprudence.

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